

THE WESTMINSTER STANDARDS

*Shorter*  
**CATECHISM**

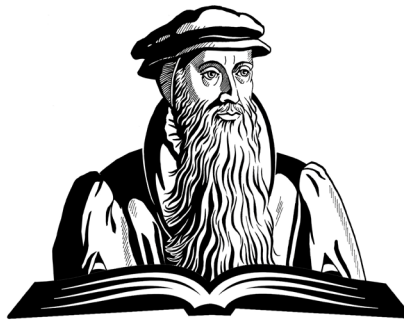
VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

*by Rev. Jonathan Mattull*

**Youth Study Guide**

for Lecture #30

**The Duty Required of Man**  
*Catechism Questions 39, 40, 41, & 42*



**The John Knox Institute**  
of Higher Education

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*Entrusting our Reformed Inheritance to the Church Worldwide*

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Unless otherwise indicated, all Scripture quotations are from the Authorized King James Version.

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# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

*by Rev. Jonathan Mattull*

1. The Chief End of Man—*Question 1*
2. God's Word and Its Teaching—*Questions 2 & 3*
3. What God Is—*Question 4*
4. One Triune God—*Questions 5 & 6*
5. The Decrees of God—*Questions 7 & 8*
6. God's Work of Creation—*Question 9*
7. God's Creation of Man—*Question 10*
8. God's Works of Providence—*Question 11*
9. God's Special Providence Towards Man—*Question 12*
10. The Fall of Man—*Questions 13 & 15*
11. What Sin Is—*Question 14*
12. The Fall's Effect on All Mankind—*Questions 16 & 17*
13. The Sinfulness & Misery of Man's Fallen State—*Questions 18 & 19*
14. The Covenant of Grace—*Question 20*
15. Jesus Christ, the Redeemer of God's Elect—*Question 21*
16. The Incarnation—*Question 22*
17. Christ's Office of Prophet—*Questions 23 & 24*
18. Christ's Office of Priest—*Question 25*
19. Christ's Office of King—*Question 26*
20. The Humiliation of Christ—*Question 27*

# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

*by Rev. Jonathan Mattull*

21. Christ's Exaltation—*Question 28*
22. Redemption Applied—*Questions 29 & 30*
23. Effectual Calling—*Questions 31 & 32*
24. Justification—*Question 33*
25. Adoption—*Question 34*
26. Sanctification—*Question 35*
27. Blessings of Salvation in this Life—*Question 36*
28. Blessings of Salvation at Death—*Question 37*
29. Blessings of Salvation at the Resurrection—*Question 38*
30. The Duty Required of Man—*Questions 39–42*
31. The Ten Commandments: A Preface of Grace—*Questions 43 & 44*
32. The Ten Commandments: Love for God—*Questions 45–8*
33. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Worship—*Question 49–52*
34. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Name—*Questions 53–56*
35. The Ten Commandments: A Day for Holy Love—*Questions 57–59*
36. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Day—*Questions 60–62*
37. The Ten Commandments: Love within Our Relationships—*Questions 63–66*
38. The Ten Commandments: Love for Life—*Questions 67–69*
39. The Ten Commandments: Love for Purity—*Questions 70–72*
40. The Ten Commandments: Love for the Lord's Allotment—*Questions 73–75*

# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

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41. The Ten Commandments - Love for the Truth—*Questions 76 thru 78*
42. The Ten Commandments - Love from Within—*Questions 79 thru 81*
43. Understanding Our Sin—*Questions 82 thru 84*
44. Escaping God’s Wrath and Curse: Saving Faith—*Questions 85 and 86*
45. Escaping God’s Wrath and Curse: Repentance unto Life—*Question 87*
46. Escaping God’s Wrath and Curse: Means of Grace—*Question 88*
47. Means of Grace: The Word of God—*Questions 89 and 90*
48. Means of Grace: The Sacraments—*Questions 91 thru 93*
49. Means of Grace: Christian Baptism—*Questions 94 and 95*
50. Means of Grace: The Lord’s Supper—*Question 96*
51. Means of Grace: Receiving the Lord’s Supper—*Question 97*
52. Means of Grace: Prayer—*Questions 98 and 99*
53. The Lord’s Prayer: The Preface—*Question 100*
54. The Lord’s Prayer: The First Petition—*Question 101*
55. The Lord’s Prayer: The Second Petition—*Question 102*
56. The Lord’s Prayer: The Third Petition—*Question 103*
57. The Lord’s Prayer: The Fourth Petition—*Question 104*
58. The Lord’s Prayer: The Fifth Petition—*Question 105*
59. The Lord’s Prayer: The Sixth Petition—*Question 106*
60. The Lord’s Prayer: The Conclusion—*Question 107*

# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

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## YOUTH STUDY GUIDE

for Lecture #30

## The Duty Required of Man

### Memorization

**Question 39:** *What is the duty which God requireth of man?*

**Answer:** *The duty which God requireth of man is obedience to his revealed will.*

**Question 40:** *What did God at first reveal to man for the rule of his obedience?*

**Answer:** *The rule which God at first revealed to man for his obedience, was the moral law.*

**Question 41:** *Where is the moral law summarily comprehended?*

**Answer:** *The moral law is summarily comprehended in the ten commandments.*

**Question 42:** *What is the sum of the ten commandments?*

**Answer:** *The sum of the ten commandments is, To love the Lord our God with all our heart, with all our soul, with all our strength, and with all our mind; and our neighbour as ourselves.*

### Lecture Structure

1. Introduction: a survey of the ten commandments.
2. Our duty revealed.
3. Our duty clarified.
4. Our duty summarized.
4. Conclusion.

**Basic Questions for Question and Answers 39, 40, 41, & 42**

1. What does the word “duty” mean as it is used in this lecture?

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2. What does the word “moral” mean as it is used in this lecture?

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3. What do the words “summarily comprehended” mean as it is used in this lecture?

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5. Paraphrase the answers to Questions #39, 40, 41, and 42, or put it into your own words.

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**Bible Study Questions**

*(Look up the Scripture texts, read them, then write them out in the space provided.)*

1. *All men have the work of the moral law written on their heart.*

Romans 2:14–15 \_\_\_\_\_

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2. *The Ten Commandments are the summary of the moral law.*

Deuteronomy 10:3–4 \_\_\_\_\_

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Exodus chapter 20 *(please write out on a separate page of paper)*

Deuteronomy chapter 5 *(please write out on a separate page of paper)*

3. *Love summarizes obedience.*

1 John 2:3–5 \_\_\_\_\_  
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\_\_\_\_\_

John 14:21 \_\_\_\_\_  
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Romans 13:8–10 \_\_\_\_\_  
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**Lecture Checkup**

1. Why does the *Catechism* introduce God’s law now?  
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2. Who does God require to perform this duty? Is it just for certain people?  
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\_\_\_\_\_  
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3. What is God’s revealed will?  
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4. What are the three categories of the law in the Old Testament? Which two were ceased to be required?

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5. Where was God's moral law first revealed?

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6. How do we know that the Ten Commandments are the summary of the moral law?

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7. How do we know that the Ten Commandments were meant to express, for all time, and to all men, what God requires of mankind?

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8. How is it that love summarized obedience?

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9. How does the Lord Jesus Christ teach the relationship between love and obedience?

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10. How do we know that love fulfils the law? Does it mean that love replaces the law? Explain.

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**Practical Application**

1. What kind of obedience does God require of you and me? Is obedience optional? Can we just choose not to obey?

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2. Can you and I ever hope to obey God and offer him what is required in his revealed will without Christ working in us? What does this imply to us?

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