

THE WESTMINSTER STANDARDS

*Shorter*  
**CATECHISM**

VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

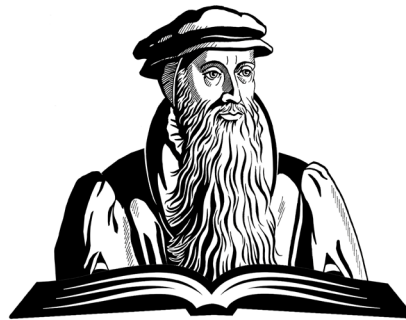
*by Rev. Jonathan Mattull*

**Youth Study Guide**

for Lecture #16

**Incarnation**

*Catechism Question 22*



**The John Knox Institute**  
of Higher Education

**John Knox Institute of Higher Education**

*Entrusting our Reformed Inheritance to the Church Worldwide*

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# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

*by Rev. Jonathan Mattull*

1. The Chief End of Man—*Question 1*
2. God's Word and Its Teaching—*Questions 2 & 3*
3. What God Is—*Question 4*
4. One Triune God—*Questions 5 & 6*
5. The Decrees of God—*Questions 7 & 8*
6. God's Work of Creation—*Question 9*
7. God's Creation of Man—*Question 10*
8. God's Works of Providence—*Question 11*
9. God's Special Providence Towards Man—*Question 12*
10. The Fall of Man—*Questions 13 & 15*
11. What Sin Is—*Question 14*
12. The Fall's Effect on All Mankind—*Questions 16 & 17*
13. The Sinfulness & Misery of Man's Fallen State—*Questions 18 & 19*
14. The Covenant of Grace—*Question 20*
15. Jesus Christ, the Redeemer of God's Elect—*Question 21*
16. The Incarnation—*Question 22*
17. Christ's Office of Prophet—*Questions 23 & 24*
18. Christ's Office of Priest—*Question 25*
19. Christ's Office of King—*Question 26*
20. The Humiliation of Christ—*Question 27*

# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

*by Rev. Jonathan Mattull*

21. Christ's Exaltation—*Question 28*
22. Redemption Applied—*Questions 29 & 30*
23. Effectual Calling—*Questions 31 & 32*
24. Justification—*Question 33*
25. Adoption—*Question 34*
26. Sanctification—*Question 35*
27. Blessings of Salvation in this Life—*Question 36*
28. Blessings of Salvation at Death—*Question 37*
29. Blessings of Salvation at the Resurrection—*Question 38*
30. The Duty Required of Man—*Questions 39 through 42*
31. The Ten Commandments: A Preface of Grace—*Questions 43 & 44*
32. The Ten Commandments: Love for God—*Questions 45–8*
33. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Worship—*Question 49–52*
34. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Name—*Questions 53–56*
35. The Ten Commandments: A Day for Holy Love—*Questions 57–59*
36. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Day—*Questions 60–62*
37. The Ten Commandments: Love within Our Relationships—*Questions 63–66*
38. The Ten Commandments: Love for Life—*Questions 67–69*
39. The Ten Commandments: Love for Purity—*Questions 70–72*
40. The Ten Commandments: Love for the Lord's Allotment—*Questions 73–75*

# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

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41. The Ten Commandments - Love for the Truth—*Questions 76 thru 78*
42. The Ten Commandments - Love from Within—*Questions 79 thru 81*
43. Understanding Our Sin—*Questions 82 thru 84*
44. Escaping God's Wrath and Curse: Saving Faith—*Questions 85 and 86*
45. Escaping God's Wrath and Curse: Repentance unto Life—*Question 87*
46. Escaping God's Wrath and Curse: Means of Grace—*Question 88*
47. Means of Grace: The Word of God—*Questions 89 and 90*
48. Means of Grace: The Sacraments—*Questions 91 thru 93*
49. Means of Grace: Christian Baptism—*Questions 94 and 95*
50. Means of Grace: The Lord's Supper—*Question 96*
51. Means of Grace: Receiving the Lord's Supper—*Question 97*
52. Means of Grace: Prayer—*Questions 98 and 99*
53. The Lord's Prayer: The Preface—*Question 100*
54. The Lord's Prayer: The First Petition—*Question 101*
55. The Lord's Prayer: The Second Petition—*Question 102*
56. The Lord's Prayer: The Third Petition—*Question 103*
57. The Lord's Prayer: The Fourth Petition—*Question 104*
58. The Lord's Prayer: The Fifth Petition—*Question 105*
59. The Lord's Prayer: The Sixth Petition—*Question 106*
60. The Lord's Prayer: The Conclusion—*Question 107*



# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

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## YOUTH STUDY GUIDE

for Lecture #16

## Incarnation

### Memorization

**Question 22:** *How did Christ, being the Son of God, become man?*

**Answer:** *Christ, the Son of God, became man, by taking to himself a true body, and a reasonable soul, being conceived by the power of the Holy Ghost, in the womb of the Virgin Mary, and born of her, yet without sin.*

### Lecture Structure

1. Introduction: more about our Savior.
2. Our Redeemer's preexistence.
3. Our Redeemer's conception.
4. Our Redeemer's perfection.
5. Applications.

### Basic Questions About Question 22

1. What does the word "incarnation" mean in this lecture?

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2. What does the word "soul" mean" in this lecture?

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3. What does the word "reasonable" mean" in this lecture?

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4. What does the word “conceived” mean” in this lecture?

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2. Paraphrase the answer to Question #22, or put it into your own words.

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**Bible Study Questions**

*(Look up the Scripture texts, read them, then write them out in the space provided.)*

1. *Christ previously existed, and then came into this world.*

Psalm 40:7 \_\_\_\_\_

John 8:58 \_\_\_\_\_

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2. *Christ, being conceived by the power of the Holy Ghost, in the womb of the Virgin Mary, he has a true body and a reasonable soul.*

Matthew 1:20 \_\_\_\_\_

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Luke 1:35 \_\_\_\_\_

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Luke 23:46 \_\_\_\_\_

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3. *Jesus is sinless from his conception and throughout his life and death.*

1 John 3:5 \_\_\_\_\_

Hebrews 4:15 \_\_\_\_\_

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*Lecture Checkup*

1. Did Christ become the Son of God when he was conceived in the womb of Mary? What does the Bible teach us about his existence?

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2. When did the Lord Jesus' human body and soul begin to exist?

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3. What does the word "miracle" mean? How is the conception of the Lord Jesus a miracle?

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4. What are the reactions of Joseph and Mary when they learned that there was a child conceived in her? How did God deal with each of them?

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5. Did the Lord Jesus merely appear to be like a human? Or was he truly a human being?

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6. Did the Son of God give up anything divine when he became man?

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7. Where can we see most clearly that the divine Son of God truly took on a full and complete human nature with body and soul?

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8. Does the incarnation of the Lord Jesus mean that he became a sinner? What does the Bible teach us about the sinlessness of Christ?

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9. Why was the incarnation of Christ necessary? Why was it important that he be without sin? What does the Nicene Creed say about this?

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10. How was the Lord Jesus Christ perfectly suited to be the Savior of his people? Why did he need to be fully God? Why did he need to be fully man?

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**Practical Application**

1. The truths in this lesson reveal to us the immeasurable love that Christ has for his people. What do you think about this great love? How does it make you feel?

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2. Meditate on the immeasurable power of God that is displayed in the incarnation of the Lord Jesus Christ. And God did all this in order to save sinners like you and me!

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