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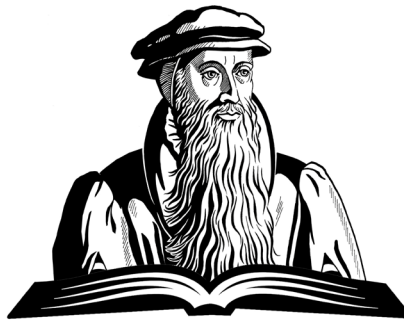
by Rev. Jonathan Mattull

Youth Study Guide

for Lecture #12

The Fall's Effect on All Mankind

Catechism Questions 16 & 17



The John Knox Institute
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Entrusting our Reformed Inheritance to the Church Worldwide

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Unless otherwise indicated, all Scripture quotations are from the Authorized King James Version.

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The Shorter CATECHISM

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by Rev. Jonathan Mattull

1. The Chief End of Man—*Question 1*
2. God's Word and Its Teaching—*Questions 2 & 3*
3. What God Is—*Question 4*
4. One Triune God—*Questions 5 & 6*
5. The Decrees of God—*Questions 7 & 8*
6. God's Work of Creation—*Question 9*
7. God's Creation of Man—*Question 10*
8. God's Works of Providence—*Question 11*
9. God's Special Providence Towards Man—*Question 12*
10. The Fall of Man—*Questions 13 & 15*
11. What Sin Is—*Question 14*
12. The Fall's Effect on All Mankind—*Questions 16 & 17*
13. The Sinfulness & Misery of Man's Fallen State—*Questions 18 & 19*
14. The Covenant of Grace—*Question 20*
15. Jesus Christ, the Redeemer of God's Elect—*Question 21*
16. The Incarnation—*Question 22*
17. Christ's Office of Prophet—*Questions 23 & 24*
18. Christ's Office of Priest—*Question 25*
19. Christ's Office of King—*Question 26*
20. The Humiliation of Christ—*Question 27*

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21. Christ's Exaltation—*Question 28*
22. Redemption Applied—*Questions 29 & 30*
23. Effectual Calling—*Questions 31 & 32*
24. Justification—*Question 33*
25. Adoption—*Question 34*
26. Sanctification—*Question 35*
27. Blessings of Salvation in this Life—*Question 36*
28. Blessings of Salvation at Death—*Question 37*
29. Blessings of Salvation at the Resurrection—*Question 38*
30. The Duty Required of Man—*Questions 39 through 42*
31. The Ten Commandments: A Preface of Grace—*Questions 43 & 44*
32. The Ten Commandments: Love for God—*Questions 45–8*
33. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Worship—*Question 49–52*
34. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Name—*Questions 53–56*
35. The Ten Commandments: A Day for Holy Love—*Questions 57–59*
36. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Day—*Questions 60–62*
37. The Ten Commandments: Love within Our Relationships—*Questions 63–66*
38. The Ten Commandments: Love for Life—*Questions 67–69*
39. The Ten Commandments: Love for Purity—*Questions 70–72*
40. The Ten Commandments: Love for the Lord's Allotment—*Questions 73–75*

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41. The Ten Commandments - Love for the Truth—*Questions 76 thru 78*
42. The Ten Commandments - Love from Within—*Questions 79 thru 81*
43. Understanding Our Sin—*Questions 82 thru 84*
44. Escaping God's Wrath and Curse: Saving Faith—*Questions 85 and 86*
45. Escaping God's Wrath and Curse: Repentance unto Life—*Question 87*
46. Escaping God's Wrath and Curse: Means of Grace—*Question 88*
47. Means of Grace: The Word of God—*Questions 89 and 90*
48. Means of Grace: The Sacraments—*Questions 91 thru 93*
49. Means of Grace: Christian Baptism—*Questions 94 and 95*
50. Means of Grace: The Lord's Supper—*Question 96*
51. Means of Grace: Receiving the Lord's Supper—*Question 97*
52. Means of Grace: Prayer—*Questions 98 and 99*
53. The Lord's Prayer: The Preface—*Question 100*
54. The Lord's Prayer: The First Petition—*Question 101*
55. The Lord's Prayer: The Second Petition—*Question 102*
56. The Lord's Prayer: The Third Petition—*Question 103*
57. The Lord's Prayer: The Fourth Petition—*Question 104*
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60. The Lord's Prayer: The Conclusion—*Question 107*

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YOUTH STUDY GUIDE

for Lecture #12

The Fall's Effect on All Mankind

Memorization

Question 16: *Did all mankind fall in Adam's first transgression?*

Answer: *The covenant being made with Adam, not only for himself, but for his posterity; all mankind, descending from him by ordinary generation, sinned in him, and fell with him, in his first transgression.*

Question 17: *Into what estate did the fall bring mankind?*

Answer: *The fall brought mankind into an estate of sin and misery.*

Lecture Structure

1. Introduction: the consequences.
2. Mankind's representative.
3. Mankind's sin.
4. Mankind's fall.
5. Applications.

Basic Questions About Questions 16 & 17

1. What does the word "covenant" mean in this lecture?

2. What does the word "posterity" mean in this lecture?

3. What does the word "ordinary generation" mean in this lecture?

4. What does the word “fall” mean in this lecture?

5. What does the word “estate” mean in this lecture?

6. Paraphrase Answer #16, or put it into your own words.

7. Paraphrase Answer #17, or put it into your own words.

Bible Study Questions

(Look up the Scripture texts, read them, then write them out in the space provided.)

1. *God has appointed Adam to be a representative of his posterity.*

1 Corinthians 15:21–22 _____

2. *Adam’s descendants are guilty of his first sin.*

Romans 5:12–19 _____

3. *All mankind fell into sin and misery.*

Ephesians 2:1 _____

Lecture Checkup

1. How is it that the Lord Jesus was born as a man, but he did not fall in sin with Adam?

2. How does the Bible show us that Adam was a representative of his descendents? What is a representative?

3. Is Adam the only representative of mankind? Who does the Lord Jesus represent?

4. What happened to all of mankind because of Adam's sin?

5. How is it that we have the guilt of Adam's first sin?

6. Is it reasonable for God to cause Adam to represent all mankind?

7. Into what moral condition have we all fallen? What is our standing before God?

8. How should we be affected as we learn the truth about our fallen condition?

9. Is it necessary for each person to recognize this truth for themselves? Why is that important?

10. What is our only hope of being brought out of terrible truth of our sin and misery?

Practical Application

1. Are you able to accept this difficult truth that you have sinned in Adam and fell with him? Is there any help from our own efforts? Is there hope outside of ourselves?

2. Please read and meditate on Matthew 5, verse 4. How do the truths that we've learned in this lecture affect you spiritually?
