

THE WESTMINSTER STANDARDS

*Shorter*  
**CATECHISM**

VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

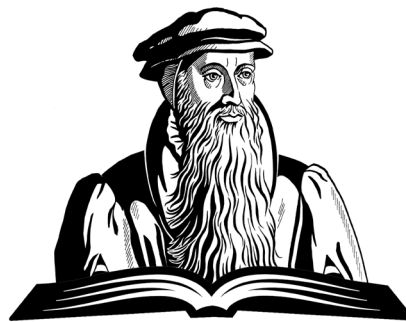
*by Rev. Jonathan Mattull*

**Youth Study Guide**

for Lecture #4

**One Triune God**

*Catechism Questions 5 and 6*



**The John Knox Institute**  
of Higher Education

**John Knox Institute of Higher Education**

*Entrusting our Reformed Inheritance to the Church Worldwide*

© 2023 by John Knox Institute of Higher Education

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form or by any means for profit, except in brief quotations for the purposes of review, comment, or scholarship, without written permission from the publisher, John Knox Institute, P.O. Box 19398, Kalamazoo, MI 49019-19398, USA.

Unless otherwise indicated, all Scripture quotations are from the Authorized King James Version.

Visit our website: [www.johnknoxinstitute.org](http://www.johnknoxinstitute.org)

Rev. Jonathan Mattull is minister of the gospel at Sovereign Grace Presbyterian Church, in St. Louis, Missouri, a congregation of the Free Church of Scotland (Continuing), Presbytery of the United States of America.

[stlpresbyterian.org](http://stlpresbyterian.org)

# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

*by Rev. Jonathan Mattull*

1. The Chief End of Man—*Question 1*
2. God's Word and Its Teaching—*Questions 2 & 3*
3. What God Is—*Question 4*
4. One Triune God—*Questions 5 & 6*
5. The Decrees of God—*Questions 7 & 8*
6. God's Work of Creation—*Question 9*
7. God's Creation of Man—*Question 10*
8. God's Works of Providence—*Question 11*
9. God's Special Providence Towards Man—*Question 12*
10. The Fall of Man—*Questions 13 & 15*
11. What Sin Is—*Question 14*
12. The Fall's Effect on All Mankind—*Questions 16 & 17*
13. The Sinfulness & Misery of Man's Fallen State—*Questions 18 & 19*
14. The Covenant of Grace—*Question 20*
15. Jesus Christ, the Redeemer of God's Elect—*Question 21*
16. The Incarnation—*Question 22*
17. Christ's Office of Prophet—*Questions 23 & 24*
18. Christ's Office of Priest—*Question 25*
19. Christ's Office of King—*Question 26*
20. The Humiliation of Christ—*Question 27*

# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

*by Rev. Jonathan Mattull*

21. Christ's Exaltation—*Question 28*
22. Redemption Applied—*Questions 29 & 30*
23. Effectual Calling—*Questions 31 & 32*
24. Justification—*Question 33*
25. Adoption—*Question 34*
26. Sanctification—*Question 35*
27. Blessings of Salvation in this Life—*Question 36*
28. Blessings of Salvation at Death—*Question 37*
29. Blessings of Salvation at the Resurrection—*Question 38*
30. The Duty Required of Man—*Questions 39 through 42*
31. The Ten Commandments: A Preface of Grace—*Questions 43 & 44*
32. The Ten Commandments: Love for God—*Questions 45–8*
33. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Worship—*Question 49–52*
34. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Name—*Questions 53–56*
35. The Ten Commandments: A Day for Holy Love—*Questions 57–59*
36. The Ten Commandments: Love for God's Day—*Questions 60–62*
37. The Ten Commandments: Love within Our Relationships—*Questions 63–66*
38. The Ten Commandments: Love for Life—*Questions 67–69*
39. The Ten Commandments: Love for Purity—*Questions 70–72*
40. The Ten Commandments: Love for the Lord's Allotment—*Questions 73–75*

# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

*by Rev. Jonathan Mattull*

41. The Ten Commandments - Love for the Truth—*Questions 76 thru 78*
42. The Ten Commandments - Love from Within—*Questions 79 thru 81*
43. Understanding Our Sin—*Questions 82 thru 84*
44. Escaping God’s Wrath and Curse: Saving Faith—*Questions 85 and 86*
45. Escaping God’s Wrath and Curse: Repentance unto Life—*Question 87*
46. Escaping God’s Wrath and Curse: Means of Grace—*Question 88*
47. Means of Grace: The Word of God—*Questions 89 and 90*
48. Means of Grace: The Sacraments—*Questions 91 thru 93*
49. Means of Grace: Christian Baptism—*Questions 94 and 95*
50. Means of Grace: The Lord’s Supper—*Question 96*
51. Means of Grace: Receiving the Lord’s Supper—*Question 97*
52. Means of Grace: Prayer—*Questions 98 and 99*
53. The Lord’s Prayer: The Preface—*Question 100*
54. The Lord’s Prayer: The First Petition—*Question 101*
55. The Lord’s Prayer: The Second Petition—*Question 102*
56. The Lord’s Prayer: The Third Petition—*Question 103*
57. The Lord’s Prayer: The Fourth Petition—*Question 104*
58. The Lord’s Prayer: The Fifth Petition—*Question 105*
59. The Lord’s Prayer: The Sixth Petition—*Question 106*
60. The Lord’s Prayer: The Conclusion—*Question 107*

# *The Shorter CATECHISM*

## VIDEO LECTURE SERIES

*by Rev. Jonathan Mattull*

## YOUTH STUDY GUIDE

for Lecture #4

## One Triune God

### Memorization

**Question 5:** *Are there more Gods than one?*

**Answer:** *There is but one only, the living and true God.*

**Question 6:** *How many persons are there in the Godhead?*

**Answer:** *There are three persons in the Godhead: the Father, the Son, and the Holy Ghost; and these three are one God, the same in substance, equal in power and glory.*

### Lecture Structure

1. Introduction.
2. There is only one God.
3. There are three persons in the Godhead.
4. Application.

### Basic Questions About Questions and Answers 5 and 6

#### Question 5

1. What is meant by the words “one only”? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

2. What is meant by the word “living”? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. What is meant by the word “true”? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Paraphrase Question and Answer #5, or put it into your own words.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Question 6

5. What is meant by the word “persons”? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

6. What is meant by the word “substance”? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

7. What is meant by the word “Godhead”? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

8. What is meant by the word “equal”? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

9. Paraphrase Question and Answer #6, or put it into your own words.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Bible Study Questions**

*(Choose the Bible verse that best teaches the doctrine, read it, and write it down in the space provided.)*

1. *There is only one God.*

- a) Psalm 19:1
- b) Romans 1:19–20
- c) Deuteronomy 6:4–5
- d) Isaiah 45:5–6

---

---

2. *There are three persons in the Godhead.*

- a) Matthew 3:16–17
- b) Matthew 28:19

---

---

**Lecture Checkup**

1. Does the word “Trinity” occur in the Bible? What does this word mean?

---

---

---

---

2. What do the words “atheism” and “polytheism” mean?

---

---

---

3. How does our love for God relate to the oneness of God?

---

---

---



4. How do the terms “persons” and “substance” keep us from speaking of three different Gods?

---

---

---

---

5. How does the Bible teach us that God the Father is fully God?

---

---

---

---

6. How does the Bible teach us that God the Son is fully God? Explain this by referring to the four categories: name, perfections, work, and honor.

---

---

---

---

7. How does the Bible teach us that God the Holy Ghost is fully God? Explain this by referring to the four categories: name, perfections, work, and honor.

---

---

---

---

8. How does the Bible teach us that the Father, the Son, and the Holy Ghost are distinct as persons, but united as God? \_\_\_\_\_

---

---

---

---

9. What other clarifications are necessary to understand the doctrine of the Trinity? \_\_\_\_\_

---

---

---

---

10. What other truths can we draw from the biblical teaching of the Trinity?

---

---

---

---

**Practical Applications**

1. Meditate on the doctrines expressed in *Catechism* Questions 5 and 6. Try to find more Bible passages that support these doctrines.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

2. How should the doctrine of the Trinity affect our attitude toward worship? Do you find this doctrine difficult to understand, or does it lead you to worship our Triune God? Does it help you to trust him, and desire to serve him all of your life?

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---