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**VIDEO LECTURE MODULE:**

**BIBLE FOR  
6TH GRADE STUDENTS**

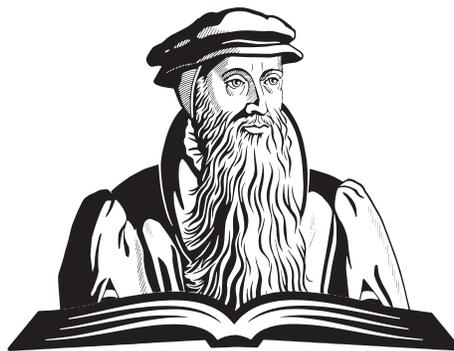
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**Old Testament**

**Lesson 14:**

**Two Sons**

Lecture Presenter: Mr. Daniel Van Brugge



**The John Knox Institute**  
of Higher Education

*Entrusting our Reformed Inheritance to the Church Worldwide*

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Unless otherwise indicated all Scripture quotations are from the Authorized King James Version.

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# *Module*

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## **BIBLE FOR 6TH GRADE STUDENTS**

### **Old Testament**

#### **40 LESSONS**

(Additional lessons forthcoming)

***Mr. Daniel Van Brugge***

01. The Bible: The Word of God
02. Creation: The Work of an Almighty God
03. Man: A Special Place in God's Creation
04. A Gracious Promise
05. Cain and Abel
06. Only Noah Found Grace
07. The Coming Judgment – A Way of Escape
08. The Noahic Covenant
09. The Tower of Babel
10. Abram: Called By God
11. Abram Intercedes for Lot
12. Melchizedek
13. Righteous by Faith
- 14. Two Sons**
15. Lessons from Lot's Life
16. Faithless Abraham – Faithful God
17. Abraham Tested – God's Provision
18. Isaac and Rebekah
19. Jacob: A Better Desire than Esau
20. Jacob the Deceiver
21. God Preserves Jacob
22. Jacob Returns to Beth-el
23. Joseph Loved – Joseph Hated
24. An Eye upon God
25. Joseph Raised out of Prison
26. Joseph and His Brethren
27. Jacob Comes to Joseph
28. God Heard Their Cry
29. Moses and the Burning Bush
30. Let My People Go
31. Deliverance
32. God's Patience with a Complaining People
33. Keeping the Law: Not to Merit but to Show Thankfulness
34. The Lord Dwells among His People
35. A Priest for the People
36. Moses Intercedes for a Rebellious People
37. Worshiping God Rightly
38. Walk Not According to the World
39. Hearts of Ingratitude
40. Aaron's Rod Blossoming

# Lesson 14

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## Two Sons

Genesis 16 – Genesis 18:9-15, 21

### Memory Verse

*And I will establish my covenant between me and thee and thy seed after thee in their generations for an everlasting covenant, to be a God unto thee, and to thy seed after thee.*

Genesis 17:7

### Abram's Faithlessness

In the life of a Christian faith is not always in exercise. Faith wavers; it stumbles; it falls. Scripture is filled with examples of weakened faith. Consider Elijah and Peter. Did not Jesus admonish the disciples, when they were on the tempest tossed sea, with the words, "O ye of little faith?" (Matthew 8:26). Abram, in conceiving a son by the bondwoman, Hagar, also exhibited faithlessness.

In Genesis 15:4, God said to Abram, "he that shall come forth out of thine own bowels shall be thine heir." Abram and Sarai, because they were married, were as one. The promised heir should have been born of Sarai. However, as time passed and it seemed that God would not fulfill His promise, Sarai devised her own plan, to which Abram consented. The plan was to have a child by one who was not Abram's wife (flesh) - Sarai's maid, Hagar. In so doing, they did not rely upon the promise of God.

### God's Faithfulness

Wonder of wonders. What is God's reaction to the faithlessness of His child Abram? Will God cast him off? Will God be unfaithful to Abram's unfaithfulness? What did the psalmist say, who asked the question, "Hath God forgotten to be gracious? hath he in anger shut up his tender mercies" (Psalm 77:9)? What was his conclusion? "I said, This is my infirmity" (Psalm 77:10). Why would God be faithful to Abram, when Abram did not hold fast to the promise of God? First, because God is a covenant keeping God. Second, because the ground of God's faithfulness is in God.

## The Meaning of the Two Sons

In Galatians 4, Paul uses the story of the birth of Ishmael and Isaac as an allegory. When Abram went to Hagar to conceive a child, he was turning back from the promise of God. He was trying to achieve the goal through his own strength. Paul tells us that this relates to the covenant of works. Isaac, however, came from the power of God. Remember Sarai was past childbearing, and Abram was a hundred years old. Two people too old to have children. The fact that Abram produced an heir through Sarai was by grace alone. Paul tells us this relates to the covenant of grace.

To seek God through the works of the flesh is an impossibility. A person who does so will ever be a slave. To seek God “through faith” (Ephesians 2:8), however, is to be free.

### Questions

#### *Genesis 16*

1. Sarah’s handmaid, whom she gave to Abram was \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Abigail
  - b. Hagar
  - c. Judith
  - d. Keturah
  
2. “And \_\_\_\_\_ said unto Abram, My \_\_\_\_\_ be upon thee: I have given my maid into thy \_\_\_\_\_; and when she saw that she had conceived, I was \_\_\_\_\_ in her eyes: the \_\_\_\_\_ judge between me and thee.”
  
3. When the angel of the LORD met Hagar by the fountain of water on the way to Shur, he said all of the following to her, except
  - a. Return to thy mistress, and submit thyself under her hands
  - b. I will multiply thy seed exceedingly
  - c. Thou shalt bear a son, and he will be a wild man
  - d. Know of a surety that Abram will love thee more than Sarai
  
4. The name of the place where the angel of the LORD appeared unto Hagar was named \_\_\_\_\_.  
The name means \_\_\_\_\_.

#### *Genesis 17*

5. “And \_\_\_\_\_ will establish my \_\_\_\_\_ between me and thee and thy \_\_\_\_\_ after thee in their \_\_\_\_\_ for an \_\_\_\_\_ covenant, to be a \_\_\_\_\_ unto \_\_\_\_\_, and to thy \_\_\_\_\_ after thee.”

6. After God made a covenant with Abram, He gave Abram a sign, which was to show God's faithfulness to His promise. The sign was \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. Baptism
  - b. Sacrifice of a lamb
  - c. The releasing of a dove
  - d. Circumcision

7. Who was to be circumcised?

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*Genesis 18*

8. Why did Sarah laugh when she heard the that she would have a child?

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9. "Is any thing too \_\_\_\_\_ for the \_\_\_\_\_? At the time \_\_\_\_\_ I will \_\_\_\_\_ unto thee, according to the time of life, and \_\_\_\_\_ shall have a son."

10. After revealing to Abraham that he would have a son by Sarah, where did the LORD say that he would go? Why?

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Discussion Questions

1. After Abram rescued Lot in Genesis 14, Abram expressed concern to the Lord that Eliezer of Damascus, a servant, would be his heir. God said to Abram that Eliezer would not be his heir but one that should "come forth out of thine own bowels" shall be his heir (Genesis 15:4). Looking that the words of Genesis 2:24, "Therefore shall a man leave his father and his mother, and shall cleave unto his wife: and they shall be one flesh," explain how Abram was not only unfaithful to Sarai, but also to God, when he conceived a child by Hagar.

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2. Hagar fled Abram's tent because of the way she was treated by Sarai. In the wilderness the angel of the LORD appeared to her. In this meeting, she is told that she would have a son and was to "call his name Ishmael," (Genesis 16:11) which means "God hears." At the conclusion of the meeting, the place was called Beer-lahai-roi, which means "a God that sees." Explain why this meeting was an encouraging comfort for a distraught Hagar.

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3. When the Lord appeared to Abram in Genesis 17:1, how was he told to walk before the Lord? Reflecting upon God's promise to provide an heir and Abram's actions with Hagar, explain how Abram had not been perfect. Explain why God still provided an heir to Abram, despite his failings. Is such a knowledge comforting? Explain.

- How was he to walk? - \_\_\_\_\_

- How Abram had not been perfect? - \_\_\_\_\_

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- Why God still provided despite Abram's failings? - \_\_\_\_\_

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- Comforting? Explain - \_\_\_\_\_

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4. What is meant by sovereign grace? Looking at Genesis 17:7, explain how it reveals sovereign grace?

- Sovereign grace - \_\_\_\_\_

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- Genesis 17:7 - \_\_\_\_\_

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5. In Galatians 3:29 we read, “And if ye be Christ’s, then are ye Abraham’s seed, and heirs according to the promise.” Who are Abraham’s seed? How is it possible for one who is not a descendant of Abraham by blood (a descendant) to be a child of Abraham?

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6. Read Galatians 4:21-31. Paul uses the story of Abraham’s two sons as an allegory. What lesson is Paul teaching in referring to these two sons?

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