VIDEO LECTURE MODULE:

BIBLE FOR 6TH GRADE STUDENTS

Old Testament

Lesson 96

Nehemiah - the Task Completed

Lecture Presenter: Dr. Daniel Sweetman



Entrusting our Reformed Inheritance to the Church Worldwide

John Knox Institute of Higher Education

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Module

BIBLE FOR 6TH GRADE STUDENTS

Old Testament

113 LESSONS

(Additional lessons forthcoming) 77 Lessons presented by Mr. Daniel Van Brugge 36 Lessons presented by Dr. Daniel Sweetman

01. The Bible: The Word of God

- 02. Creation: The Work of an Almighty God
- 03. Man: A Special Place in God's Creation
- 04. A Gracious Promise
- 05. Cain and Abel
- 06. Only Noah Found Grace
- 07. The Coming Judgment -A Way of Escape
- 08. The Noahic Covenant
- 09. The Tower of Babel
- 10. Abram: Called by God
- 11. Abram Intercedes for Lot
- 12. Melchizadek
- 13. Righteous by Faith
- 14. Two Sons
- 15. Lessons from Lot's Life
- 16. Faithless Abraham Faithful God
- 17. Abraham Tested God's Provision
- 18. Isaac and Rebekah
- 19. Jacob: A Better Desire than Esau
- 20. Jacob the Deceiver
- 21. God Preserves Jacob
- 22. Jacob Returns to Beth-el
- 23. Joseph Loved Joseph Hated
- 24. An Eye upon God
- 25. Joseph Raised Out of Prison

- 26. Joseph and His Brethren
- 27. Jacob Comes to Joseph
- 28. God Heard Their Cry
- 29. Moses and the Burning Bush
- 30. Let My People God
- 31. Deliverance
- 32. God's Patience with a Complaining People
- 33. Keeping the Law: Not to Merit /Thankfulness
- 34. The Lord Dwells Among His People
- 35. A Priest for the People
- 36. Moses Intercedes for a Rebellious People
- 37. Worshiping God Rightly
- 38. Walk Not According to the World
- 39. Hearts of Ingratitude
- 40. Aaron's Rod Blossoming
- 41. The Serpent of Brass Lifted Up
- 42. Phinehas Turning Away God's Wrath
- 43. Cities of Refuge
- 44. A New Generation
- 45. Moses' Last Days
- 46. Joshua—God's Promise Fulfilled
- 47. A Promise to Rahab
- 48. The Rise of Judges
- 49 Gideon—God with Him
- 50. Samson

51. Ruth the Moabitess 52. Samuel Judges Israel 53. Israel's First King 54. The Kingdom Established 55. David Anointed the Next King 56. David Hunted by Saul 57. The Last Days of Saul 58. David, the Next King 59. Fetching the Ark 60. Thou Art the Man 61. David's Return to Jerusalem 62. Seven Sons of Saul Killed 63. Genealogies of Israel 64. David Appointed King 65. David's Kingdom Established 66. David Prepares for the Temple 67. David's Departing Instructions 68. Solomon Becomes King 69. Solomon Builds the House of God 70. The Kingdom is Rent 71. A Wicked Divided Kingdom 72. Ahab's Reign and Death 73. Elisha Begins his Work 74. Elisha's Voice is Heard 75. A Succession of Kings 76. Ahaz and Hezekiah 77. The Captivity of Judah

78. Introduction to the Prophets 79. Isaiah's Vision & Song 80. Isaiah Prophesies about Christ 81. The Prophet Jeremiah Called and Sent 82. Jeremiah Opposed and Comforted 83. Ezekiel, the Captive Prophet 84. Ezekiel's Comforting Visions 85. Daniel and His Three Friends 86. Nebuchadnezzar's Forgotten Dream 87. Three Friends in the Fiery Furnace 88. Nebuchadnezzar's Madness 89. The Writing on the Wall 90. Daniel in the Lions' Den 91. Daniel's Visions and Dreams 92. Ezra—Return from Captivity 93. Ezra—Rebuilding the Temple 94. Ezra—The Scribe 95. Nehemiah—Rebuilding the Walls 96. Nehemiah—The Task Completed 97. Esther the Queen 98. Esther-Haman's Plot 99. Esther–The Jews Saved 100. Hosea–The Minor Prophets 101. Joel and the Day of the LORD 102. Amos the Fearless Herdsman 103 Obadiah Prophesies Edom's Fall 104. Jonah's Flight 105. Jonah's Mission 106. Micah Preaches Judgment & Mercy 107. Nahum—A Message for Nineveh 108. Habakkuk's Questions, God's Replies 109. Zephaniah—Threatenings & Promises 110. Haggai Urges Building the Temple 111. Zechariah—The Night Visions 112. Zechariah Prophesies of Christ 113. Malachi—Last Old Testament Prophet

Lesson 96

Nehemiah - the Task Completed

The Book of Nehemiah, chapters 7 through 13

Memory Verse

Pray for the peace of Jerusalem: they shall prosper that love thee. Peace be within thy walls, and prosperity within thy palaces." - Psalm 122:6–7

The Wall Completed

How frustrated the adversaries of the Jews must have been! They had tried so hard to hinder, discourage, and even assault the builders. They tried to trick Nehemiah and ambush him. They tried to trick him into committing a sin. And they tried to spread false rumours about him. But nothing had succeeded. To their dismay, the enemies saw the wall quickly rising up, the breaches being closed, and the entire wall being completed in only fifty-two days. No wonder that they were "much cast down in their own eyes, for they perceived that this work was wrought of God" (Nehemiah 6:16). But what joy filled the hearts of the builders! God had blessed their efforts. He had watched over them and strengthened them in their task.

The Seventh Month

A few days after the completion of the wall, thousands of Jews entered through the new gates into the city of Jerusalem. The sacred seventh month had begun. This special month began with the Feast of Trumpets, followed by the Day of Atonement, and the Feast of Tabernacles. As thousands of Jews admired the new walls and gates, they were deeply impressed by God's faithfulness. In Nehemiah 8, verse 1, we read that they asked Ezra to read the law of the Lord. When Ezra stood on a high pulpit and opened the scroll of the law of God, everyone reverently stood up. Thirteen Levites helped Ezra to explain the law of God to the people. As they listened, the Jews were filled with sorrow and grief because it made them see and understand that they had sinned against God in many ways. However, Ezra and Nehemiah comforted the people: "This day is holy unto the LORD your God; mourn not, nor weep." Instead, they were encouraged to rejoice with great mirth in God's mercy and faithfulness.

Reformation and Dedication

The joyful Feast of Tabernacles ended on the twenty-third day of the month. However, instead of returning to their homes, the people of Israel gathered together one more time. They felt that their repentance and reformation had not gone deep enough. They were dressed in sackcloth and had earth on their heads, to show their sorrow. Silently they listened as the law of the Lord was read to them again. Then the Levites earnestly prayed to the Lord, confessing their sins and acknowledging

God's justice. This was followed by a solemn moment. One by one, princes, priests and Levites stepped forward to sign their names in a scroll, thereby entering into a solemn covenant with the Lord, vowing to serve him only. The first person to sign his name was Nehemiah.

Not long after this, a special ceremony was held to dedicate the wall. They sought all the Levites to bring them to Jerusalem, "to keep the dedication with gladness, both with thanksgivings, and with singing, with cymbals, psalteries, and with harps, and the sons of the singers gathered themselves together" from all around the country (Nehemiah 12:27–28). Then Nehemiah caused all the princes of Judah to stand upon the wall with him in two groups, all rejoicing and giving thanks to the Lord. It was an unforgettable day. Many sacrifices were offered, and everyone rejoiced, "so that the joy of Jerusalem was heard even afar off" (Nehemiah 12:43).

Backsliding

As he had promised King Artaxerxes, Nehemiah returned to serve the king in Shushan. In chapter 13 however, we read that Nehemiah went to Jerusalem a second time in order to confront serious backsliding among the people. Jewish leaders were again marrying with heathens. Tobiah the Ammonite had even married into the high priest's family and was living in a room in the court of the temple. People were neglecting to pay tithes to support the priests and Levites. People were working, buying, and selling on the Sabbath day. With his usual forcefulness, Nehemiah confronted the backsliders and enforced the law of the Lord. No doubt, Nehemiah began to realize that the glorious promise of rest in the land could never be fulfilled, unless someone greater than he would come—the promised Messiah, who we know as the Lord Jesus Christ. He would restore all things, build a New Jerusalem and an eternal kingdom which could never be removed.

Review Questions

Nehemiah chapter 8

- 1. Who read to the people from the book of the law of Moses?
 - a. Nehemiah the governor
 - b. Eliashib the priest
 - c. Haggai the prophet
 - d. Ezra the scribe
- 2. What was the response of the people to the reading of the law?
 - a. They rejoiced.
 - b. They wept.
 - c. They prayed.
 - d. They fasted.

3. What three special occasions were commemorated in the seventh month?

Nehemiah chapters 9 through 11

4. What did the people do when the Feast of Tabernacles was ended?

- a. They confessed their sins.
- b. They paid their tithes to the Temple priests.
- c. They marched, singing, around the city.
- d. They went back to their villages.
- 5. What did the leaders of the people sign, to which all the people agreed?
 - a. The land titles issued to the heads of families
 - b. A covenant of renewed faithfulness to the Lord
 - c. A declaration of war on the Samaritans
 - d. The crowning of Nehemiah as king

6. According to Nehemiah 11:1, what percentage of the people were to dwell in the city of Jerusalem itself?

Nehemiah chapters 12 and 13

7. What was Nehemiah's response when he found out that the high priest allowed Tobiah to live in a room in the court of the temple?

- a. Nehemiah removed Eliashib from being high priest
- b. Nehemiah threw out all of Tobiah's household stuff
- c. Nehemiah cleansed the room with incense
- d. All of the above

Discussion Questions

8. The presence of Nehemiah kept many people from sin while he was with them, but when he was far away, they quickly went back to their sins. What is the only thing which will cure you from your desire to sin?

9. There were enemies and threats outside and inside the city of Jerusalem. How does this compare with enemies and threats that you face? Which ones are more dangerous?

10. Builders use cornerstones in construction projects. A cornerstone must be perfectly square, since all angles and measurements are drawn from it.

In Psalm 118:22, Isaiah 28:16, Luke 20:17, 18, Acts 4:11, Ephesians 2:20, and 1 Peter 2:6, 7, we read about a cornerstone. Look up three of these texts and explain what cornerstone these Scriptures refer to and why.