VIDEO LECTURE MODULE:

BIBLE FOR 6TH GRADE STUDENTS

Old Testament

Lesson 102

Amos the Fearless Herdsman

Lecture Presenter: Dr. Daniel Sweetman



Entrusting our Reformed Inheritance to the Church Worldwide

John Knox Institute of Higher Education

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Module

BIBLE FOR 6TH GRADE STUDENTS

Old Testament

113 LESSONS

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- 113. Malachi-Last Old Testament Prophet

Lesson 102 Amos the Fearless Herdsman Amos, chapters 1 through 9

Memory Verse The lion hath roared, who will not fear? The Lord GOD hath spoken, who can but prophesy? —Joel 2:28

A Time of Prosperity

In Amos 1:1, we read that Amos prophesied during the long reign of King Jeroboam, the son of Joash. We know from the Book of Kings that this was a prosperous time for the people of Israel. They had been in much affliction, but God pitied his people, and, "He saved them by the hand of Jeroboam the son of Joash" (2 Kings 14:27). In the book of Amos, we read what a prosperous time this was. Rich Israelites enjoyed life to the full. We read of summer houses and winter houses, houses of ivory and hewn stone. Rich Israelites laid on beds of ivory, ate the meat of lambs and calves, and drank wine in bowls. They chanted to the sound of viols, and anointed themselves with chief ointments (Amos 6:4–6).

The people did not forget religion either. Crowds of worshipers faithfully came to Bethel and Dan to worship God at the golden calves. They also offered burnt offerings and meat offerings at Gilgal and Beersheba. What a shock it must have been for the religious people of Israel going to worship at Bethel when they were confronted by a prophet of the Lord, who told them that God loathed their solemn assemblies, their offerings, and their religious songs. The prophet warned them that God's judgments were about to fall on them!

The Message of Amos

Amos was a herdsman and a farmer from Tekoa, a small town south of Bethlehem, at the edge of the desert. He would seem to be an unlikely person to send to the land of Israel to warn them of God's impending judgments. Yet he was the man God chose, and there is nothing ambiguous about his message. In no uncertain terms, Amos named the sins which the Israelites are guilty of. One of their greatest sins was the oppression of the poor. In chapters 2, 4, 5 and 8, we read how poor debtors were sold into bondage by their creditors. Judges took bribes to oppress the poor. We read of violence, robbery and fraud. The rich became richer and the poor became poorer. This was so contrary to the regulations God had given the Israelites at Mount Sinai (see Exodus, chapters 22 and 23; Leviticus, chapter 19; Deuteronomy, chapters 19 and 24).

The other great sin which the prophet Amos had to point out was the sin of formalism in worship. The people of Israel seemed to think that they could appease God with religious rituals and costly offerings. They even thought that keeping up these religious forms and traditions would let them get away with immorality, materialism, oppression, and idolatry!

In order to awaken the sleeping consciences of the people of Israel, the Lord had recently sent droughts, famine, insect pests, and sicknesses (Amos 4:6–11), but that was to no avail. Finally, he sent his servant Amos. Bluntly and passionately, using vivid imagery, Amos exposed the sins of the people of Israel, and warned them that God's patience was coming to an end. "Behold, I am pressed under you as a cart is pressed, that is full of sheaves" (Amos 2:13). "Thus saith the LORD, as the shepherd taketh out of the mouth of the lion two legs, or a piece of an ear, so shall the children of Israel be taken out, that dwell in Samaria" (Amos 3:12). It is tempting to quote much more. Be sure to read this short book yourself.

In Amos 7, we read that Amaziah, the priest of Bethel, unsuccessfully tried to remove Amos from the area, even reporting him to the king: "The land is not able to bear all his words!" Amos was not intimidated. He continued to warn of the dreadful judgments which, as we know, came upon them about thirty years later. Because they had been so greatly blessed as the people of God, their judgments would be so much the greater. Therefore God said to them: "Because I will do this unto thee, prepare to meet thy God, O Israel." Before thirty years are over, we too may have had our meeting with God. Are you prepared? Are you preparing? "Seek the LORD, and ye shall live" (Amos 5:6).

Review Questions

and _____.

3. What unflattering name does Amos call the rich women who oppressed the poor? (Amos 4:1)

- a) Harlots
- b) Ravening wolves
- c) Children of the Ethiopians
- d) kine of Bashan

4. In Amos 4:6, what judgment had God sent in order to turn the people of Israel back to him?

- a) Insect pests
- b) Enemy invaders
- c) Lack of food
- d) Pestilence

5. Who would be the first ones to go into captivity? (Amos 6:7)

6. In Acts 15:16, the apostle James at the Synod in Jerusalem quotes from the book of Amos.Where do we find these verses in Amos? ______Fill in the blanks below from those two verses:

In that day will I ______ up the ______ of _____ that is ______, and close up the ______ thereof; and I will raise up his ______, and I will build it as in the days of old: That they may possess the _______ of _____, and of all the ______, which are called by my ______, saith the LORD that doeth this.

Discussion Questions

1. In Amos 7:1–6, how did Amos save the people of Israel twice?

-Who else in the Old Testament saved his people in that way? (Exodus 32:31, 32)

-In Romans 8:34, what does Paul say of Christ?

2. As all the prophets, the book of Amos ends with a message of hope. In Amos 9:11–15, what promises are given to Israel?

3. What promises are given to the heathen in Amos 9:12? (See Acts 15:17)

4. In Acts 15, James quotes Amos 9:12, in order to settle a controversy. What was the controversy about? (Acts 15:1)

What decision was made? (Acts 15:19)